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[L. s.]

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hands (by what means soever the same may have come into their possession) to the officer commanding at Fort Clarke, on the Illinois river, to be by him restored to their respective nations as soon as it may be practicable.

ART. 4. The contracting parties, in the sincerity of mutual friendship, recognize, re-establish, and confirm, all and every treaty, contract, and agreement, heretofore concluded between the United States and the Kickapoo tribe or nation.

In witness whereof, the said William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, commissioners as aforesaid, and the chiefs, warriors, and deputies of the said tribe, have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals, this second day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifteen, and of the independence of the United States the fortieth.

William Clark,	[L. s.]	Cokecambaut, or elk looking back,	[L. s.]
Ninian Edwards,	[L. s.]	his x mark,	[L. s.]
Auguste Chouteau,	[L. s.]	Peywaynequa, or bear, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Pauwoatam, by his representative,		Wettassa, or brave, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Kenepaso, or the bond prisoner,		Weywaychecawbout, or meeter,	
his x mark,	[L. s.]	his x mark,	[L. s.]
Kiteta, or Otter, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Autuppehaw, or mover, his x	
Kenepaso, or the bond prisoner,		mark,	[L. s.]
his x mark,	[L. s.]	Wesheown, or dirty face, his x	
Teppema, or persuader, his x		mark,	[L. s.]
mark,	[L. s.]		

Done at Portage des Sioux in the presence of—

R. Wash, secretary to the commission,	Maurice Blondeaux,
T. A. Smith, brigadier-general, U. S.	Samuel Solomon, interpreter,
Army,	Samuel Brady, lieutenant Eighth U. S.
D'l. Bissell, brigadier-general,	Infantry,
Stephen Byrd, colonel M. N.,	Joseph C. Brown,
T. Paul, C. C. T.,	H. Battu,
A. McNair, district inspector,	Samuel Whiteside, captain Illinois Mili-
Thomas Forsyth, Indian agent,	tia.
Pierre Menard, Indian agent,	
John W. Johnson, United States factor	
and Indian agent,	

TREATY WITH THE WYANDOT, ETC., 1815.

A Treaty between the United States of America and the Wyandot, Delaware, Seneca, Shawanoe, Miami, Chippewa, Ottawa, and Potawatimie, Tribes of Indians, residing within the limits of the State of Ohio, and the Territories of Indiana and Michigan.

Sept. 8, 1815.
7 Stat., 131.
Ratified Dec. 26, 1815.

WHEREAS the Chippewa, Ottawa, and Potawatimie, tribes of Indians, together with certain bands of the Wyandot, Delaware, Seneca, Shawanoe, and Miami tribes, were associated with Great Britain in the late war between the United States and that power, and have manifested a disposition to be restored to the relations of peace and amity with the said States; and the President of the United States having appointed William Henry Harrison, late a Major General in the service of the United States, Duncan M'Arthur, late a Brigadier in the service of the United States, and John Graham, Esquire, as Commissioners to treat with the said tribes; the said Commissioners and the Sachems, Headmen, and Warriors, of said tribes having met in Council at the Spring Wells, near the city of Detroit, have agreed to the following Articles, which, when ratified by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate of the United States, shall be binding on them and the said tribes:

ARTICLE 1. The United States give peace to the Chippewa, Ottawa, and Potawatimie, tribes.

Peace given to certain tribes.

Said tribes restored to the pacific relations of 1811.

United States pardon the hostilities of the Wyandots, Delawares, etc.

Treaty of Greenville, etc., ratified and confirmed.

ART. 2. They also agree to restore to the said Chippewa, Ottawa, and Potawatimie tribes all the possessions, rights, and privileges which they enjoyed, or were entitled to, in the year one thousand eight hundred and eleven, prior to the commencement of the late war with Great Britain; and the said tribes, upon their part, agree again to place themselves under the protection of the United States, and of no other power whatsoever.

ART. 3. In consideration of the fidelity to the United States which has been manifested by the Wyandot, Delaware, Seneca, and Shawanoe tribes, throughout the late war, and of the repentance of the Miami tribe, as manifested by placing themselves under the protection of the United States, by the treaty of Greenville, in eighteen hundred and fourteen, the said States agree to pardon such of the chiefs and warriors of said tribes as may have continued hostilities against them until the close of the war with Great Britain, and to permit the chiefs of their respective tribes to restore them to the stations and property which they held previously to the war.

ART. 4. The United States and the beforementioned tribes or nations of Indians, that is to say, the Wyandot, Delaware, Seneca, Shawanoe, Miami, Chippewa, Ottawa, and Potawatimies, agree to renew and confirm the treaty of Greenville, made in the year one thousand seven hundred and ninety-five, and all subsequent treaties to which they were, respectively, parties, and the same are hereby again ratified and confirmed in as full a manner as if they were inserted in this treaty.

Done at Spring Wells, the eighth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifteen, and of the independence of the United States, the fortieth.

In testimony whereof, they, the said commissioners, and the sachems, head men and warriors of the different tribes, have hereunto set their hands, and affixed their seals.

William Henry Harrison,	[L. s.]	Onqunogesh, or ugly fellow, his x	[L. s.]
Duncan McArthur,	[L. s.]	mark,	[L. s.]
John Graham,	[L. s.]	Menitugawboway, or the devil	[L. s.]
Wyandot chiefs:		standing, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Tarhee, or the crane, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Kelystum, or first actor, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Harrouyeou, or Cherokee boy, his	[L. s.]	Ottawas from Mackinack:	[L. s.]
x mark,	[L. s.]	Kemenechagon, or the bastard, his	[L. s.]
Sanohske, or long house, his x	[L. s.]	x mark,	[L. s.]
mark,	[L. s.]	Karbeneguane, or the one who went	[L. s.]
Outoctutimoh, or cub, his x mark,	[L. s.]	in front, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Myecruh, or walk in the water, his	[L. s.]	Ottawa from Grand River:	[L. s.]
x mark,	[L. s.]	Mechequez, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Tyanumka, his x mark,	[L. s.]	A Winnebago from Mackinack:	[L. s.]
Mymehamkee, or Barnett, his x	[L. s.]	Wassachum, or first to start the	[L. s.]
mark,	[L. s.]	whites, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Shawanoe chiefs:		Chippewa chiefs:	
Cutawekeshah, or black hoof, his	[L. s.]	Papnescha, or turn round about, his	[L. s.]
x mark,	[L. s.]	x mark,	[L. s.]
Nutsheway, or wolf's brother, his	[L. s.]	Nowgeschick, or twelve o'clock, his	[L. s.]
x mark,	[L. s.]	x mark,	[L. s.]
Tamenatha, or butler, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Shamanetoo, or God Almighty, his	[L. s.]
Shemenetoo, or big snake, his x	[L. s.]	x mark,	[L. s.]
mark,	[L. s.]	Wissenesoh, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Outhowwaheshegath, or yellow	[L. s.]	Cacheonquet, or big cloud, his x	[L. s.]
plume, his x mark,	[L. s.]	mark,	[L. s.]
Quatawwepay, or capt. Lewis, his	[L. s.]	Pasheskiskaquashcum,	[L. s.]
x mark,	[L. s.]	Menactome, or the little fly, his x	[L. s.]
Mishquathree, or capt. Reid, his x	[L. s.]	mark,	[L. s.]
mark,	[L. s.]	Enewame, or crow, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Tecumtequah, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Nauaquao, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Ottawa chiefs:		Paanassee, or the bird, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Tontegenah, or the dog, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Delaware chiefs:	
Tashcuygon, or McArthur, his x	[L. s.]	Toctowayning, or Anderson, his x	[L. s.]
mark,	[L. s.]	mark,	[L. s.]
Okemas, or little chief, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Lamahtanoquez, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Nashkemah, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Matahoopan, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Watashnewah, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Aaheppan, or the buck, his x mark,	[L. s.]

Killbuck, his
Main Beaver,
Donald, his x
Seneca chiefs:
Mummindey
words, his x
Mundankykue
Harris, his x
comea, or Civil
Morawhahtah,
his x mark,
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chickawno, his
litteay, his x
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Lewis Cass,
James Miller, b
Willoughby Mo
A. B. Woodwar
Hy. B. Brevoort
Infantry,
John Bidder, Ca
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James May, J. F
Peter Audrain, l
Ja. K. Walker,
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Jim Killbuck, his x mark, [L. s.]
Captain Beaver, his x mark, [L. s.]
McDonald, his x mark, [L. s.]
Seneca chiefs:
Tahummindoyeh, or between
words, his x mark, [L. s.]
Yonundankykueurent, or John
Harris, his x mark, [L. s.]
Masomea, or Civil John, his x mark, [L. s.]
Saccorawahtah, or wiping stick,
his x mark, [L. s.]
Potawatimie chiefs:
Topeeneebie, his x mark, [L. s.]
Noungeesai, or five medals, his x
mark, [L. s.]
Naynauawsekaw, his x mark, [L. s.]
Joeonce, his x mark, [L. s.]
Coeneg, his x mark, [L. s.]
Ohshawkeebee, his x mark, [L. s.]
Waineamaygoas, his x mark, [L. s.]
Meekasawbay, his x mark, [L. s.]
Mongaw, his x mark, [L. s.]
Nawnawmee, his x mark, [L. s.]
Chay Chauk, or the crane, his x
mark, [L. s.]
Wanaunaiskee, his x mark, [L. s.]
Pashapow, his x mark, [L. s.]
Honkemani, or the chief, his x
mark, [L. s.]
Neesscatimeneemay, his x mark, [L. s.]
Ponggeasais, his x mark, [L. s.]
Nounnawkeskawaw, his x mark, [L. s.]
Chickawno, his x mark, [L. s.]
Mitteey, his x mark, [L. s.]
Messeecaawee, his x mark, [L. s.]
Neepoashe, his x mark, [L. s.]

Signed in the presence of—

A. L. Langhan, secretary to the commis-
sion,
Lewis Cass,
James Miller, brig. general U. S. Army,
Willoughby Morgan, major U. S. Army,
A. B. Woodward,
Hy. B. Brevoort, late Major Forty-fifth
Infantry,
John Bidder, Captain U. S. Corps Artil-
lery,
James May, J. P.,
Peter Audrain, Reg. L. O. D.,
Jn. K. Walker, Wyandot interpreter,

Kaitchaynee, his x mark, [L. s.]
Waymeego, or W. H. Harrison, his
x mark, [L. s.]
Louison, his x mark, [L. s.]
Osheouskeebee, his x mark, [L. s.]
Miami chiefs:
Pacan, his x mark, [L. s.]
Singomesha, or the owl, his x mark, [L. s.]
Totanag, or the butterfly, his x
mark, [L. s.]
Osage, or the neutral, his x mark, [L. s.]
Wabsiung, or the white skin, his
x mark, [L. s.]
Wapaassabina, or white racoon, his
x mark, [L. s.]
Otteutaqua, or a blower of his
breath, his x mark, [L. s.]
Makatasabina, or black racoon, his
x mark, [L. s.]
Wapeshesa, or white appearance in
the water, his x mark, [L. s.]
Motosamea, or Indian, his x mark, [L. s.]
Shacanbe, his x mark, [L. s.]
Shequar, or the poor racoon, his x
mark, [L. s.]
Cartanquar, or the sky, his x mark, [L. s.]
Okemabenaseh, or the king bird,
his x mark, [L. s.]
Wapenaseme, or the collector of
birds, his x mark, [L. s.]
Mecinnabee, or the setting stone,
his x mark, [L. s.]
Annawba, his x mark, [L. s.]
Mashepesheewingqua, or tiger's
face, his x mark, [L. s.]

Francis Jansen,
James Riley, interpreter,
William Kingg,
Francois Mouton,
John Kenzie, interpreter,
F. Duchouquet, United States interpre-
ter, W.,
Louis Bufait, Indian interpreter,
J. Bts. Chandonnai, interpreter,
W. Knaggs,
Antoine Bondi,
Jean Bt. Massac, his x mark.

TREATY WITH THE OSAGE, 1815.

A treaty of peace and friendship, made and concluded between William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, Commissioners Plenipotentiary of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said States, of the one part; and the undersigned King, Chiefs, and Warriors, of the Great and Little Osage Tribes or Nations, on the part and behalf of their said Tribes or Nations, of the other part.

THE parties being desirous of re-establishing peace and friendship between the United States and the said tribes or nations, and of being placed in all things, and in every respect, on the same footing upon which they stood before the war, have agreed to the following articles:
ARTICLE 1. Every injury, or act of hostility, by one or either of the contracting parties against the other, shall be mutually forgiven and forgot.

Sept. 12, 1815.

7 Stat., 133.
Ratified Dec. 26, 1815.

Injuries, etc.. for-
given.